

Is 4,212 divisible by:

	Yes	No
2?		
3?		
4?		
5?		
6?		
9?		
10?		



**Set A** pages 235–240Find  $18 \overline{)139}$ .

**Step 1** Estimate. How many times can you multiply the divisor to get a product that is close to the dividend?

$$7 \times 20 = 140 \leftarrow \text{Use 7 as your estimate.}$$

**Step 2** Divide the ones. How many ones in 139 can go into each of 18 groups?

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 18 \overline{)139} \\ \underline{126} \\ 13 \end{array} \quad 7 \times 18 = 126$$

**Step 3** Subtract. Write the remainder.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \text{ R } 13 \\ 18 \overline{)139} \\ \underline{-126} \\ 13 \end{array}$$

Remember that you can use multiplication to estimate the quotient.

1.  $25 \overline{)194}$

2.  $13 \overline{)90}$

3.  $37 \overline{)120}$

4.  $18 \overline{)85}$

5.  $14 \overline{)73}$

6.  $49 \overline{)216}$

7.  $79 \overline{)698}$

8.  $82 \overline{)599}$

**Set B** pages 241–246, 247–252Find  $789 \div 19$ .

Estimate first.

$$800 \div 20 = 40.$$

Divide the tens. Multiply, subtract, and compare.

Bring down the ones. Divide the ones. Multiply, subtract, and compare. Check the quotient with your estimate.

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \text{ R } 10 \\ 19 \overline{)789} \\ \underline{-76} \\ 29 \\ \underline{-19} \\ 10 \end{array}$$

Remember that you can check your answer by multiplying the quotient by the divisor, and then adding the remainder.

1.  $16 \overline{)234}$

2.  $38 \overline{)792}$

3.  $42 \overline{)523}$

4.  $47 \overline{)5,190}$

5.  $58 \overline{)7,211}$

6.  $12 \overline{)3,549}$

Find  $4,321 \div 21$ .

Estimate first to help decide where to place the first digit in the quotient. Use compatible numbers.

Think:  $4,000 \div 20 = 200$

So, the first digit is in the hundreds place.

Divide.

$$\begin{array}{r} 205 \text{ R}16 \\ 21 \overline{)4,321} \\ \underline{-42} \phantom{00} \\ 121 \phantom{00} \\ \underline{-105} \phantom{00} \\ 16 \phantom{00} \end{array}$$

Remember that you can use your estimate to check your answer for reasonableness.

**Estimate and then find each quotient. Check each answer for reasonableness.**

1.  $612 \div 21$

2.  $544 \div 57$

3.  $5,100 \div 24$

4.  $1,777 \div 88$

5.  $47 \overline{)5,198}$

6.  $92 \overline{)3,612}$

7.  $11 \overline{)1,224}$

8.  $26 \overline{)6,333}$

Decide if the problem has missing or extra information. Solve if possible.

Kay has 3 folders. Each folder has 6 pockets for subjects. How many sheets of paper are in each folder?

**What you know:** 3 folders, 6 pockets per folder

**What you want to find:** How many sheets of paper are in each folder

**Can you solve?** No, information about the number of sheets of paper is missing.

Remember that some problems have extra information, but can be solved.

**Decide if the problem has missing or extra information. Solve if possible.**

1. Mario had \$40.20. He went to the store and bought apples, cereal, and bread. How much change did he get back?

2. Alanna bought 6 books. Each book cost \$13, and each bookmark cost \$2. How much did she spend on books?

**Set A** pages 273–278Find  $34.05 \div 100$ .

Dividing by 10 means moving the decimal point one place to the left.

Dividing by 100 means moving the decimal point two places to the left.

$$34.05 \div 100 = 0.3405 = 0.3405$$

Remember that when dividing decimals by 10 or 100, you may need to use one or more zeros as placeholders:  $243 \div 100 = 2.43$ .

**Reteaching**Use mental math to find each quotient.

1.  $34.6 \div 10$
2.  $6,483 \div 100$
3.  $148.3 \div 10$
4.  $299 \div 100$
5.  $70.7 \div 10$
6.  $5,913 \div 100$

**Set B** pages 279–284Estimate  $27.3 \div 7.1$ .

Use compatible numbers.

$$27.3 \div 7.1$$

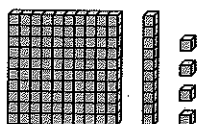
$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 28 \div 7 = 4 \end{array}$$

So,  $27.3 \div 7.1$  is about 4.

Remember that compatible numbers are numbers that are easy to compute in your head.

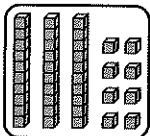
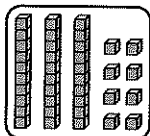
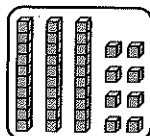
Estimate each quotient.

1.  $26.2 \div 5$
2.  $49.6 \div 7.8$
3.  $121 \div 12.75$
4.  $32.41 \div 10.9$

**Set C** pages 285–290, 291–296Find  $1.14 \div 3$ .

Estimate first.

$1.14 \div 3$  is less than 1, so start dividing in the tenths place.



$$\begin{array}{r} 0.38 \\ 3 \overline{)1.14} \\ \underline{-9} \phantom{0} \\ 24 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Remember to place the decimal point in the quotient above the decimal point in the dividend. Annex zeros as needed. You may use place-value blocks to help.

1.  $6.58 \div 7$
2.  $156 \div 8$

3. Michelle pays \$66.85 for a costume pattern and 8 yards of fabric. The pattern costs \$4.85. How much does each yard of the fabric cost?

Find  $511 \div 14$ .

Estimate first.  $500 \div 10 = 50$ , so start dividing in the tens place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 36.5 \\ 14 \overline{)511.0} \\ \underline{-42} \phantom{0} \\ 91 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-84} \phantom{0} \\ 70 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-70} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Place the decimal point.  
Annex a zero.

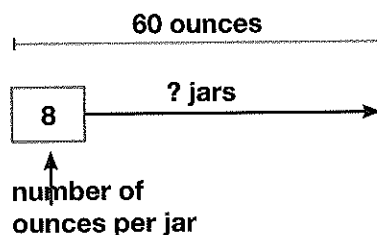
Remember that you can check your calculation by multiplying the quotient by the divisor.

1.  $29.04 \div 22$

2.  $144 \div 45$

3. A 12-ounce bottle of shampoo costs \$4.20. A 16-ounce bottle costs \$6.88. Which shampoo costs less per ounce? How do you know?

Christine made 60 ounces of jelly. She puts the jelly in 8-ounce jars. How many jars can she fill? How many jars does she need in all?



Divide.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.5 \\ 8 \overline{)60.0} \\ \underline{-56} \phantom{0} \\ 40 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{-40} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

She can fill 7 jars, but she needs 8 jars in all.

Use multiplication to check the calculation.

$$7.5 \times 8 = 60$$

Remember to check the reasonableness of a solution by making sure your calculations are correct, and that you answered the question(s).

1. Ian uses 4 feet of ribbon to wrap each package. How many packages can he wrap with 5.5 yards of ribbon? (Hint: There are 3 feet in a yard.)

2. A painter uses 4 gallons of paint to paint each apartment in a building. If the painter has 45 gallons of paint, how many apartments can be painted completely? How much paint will be left over?